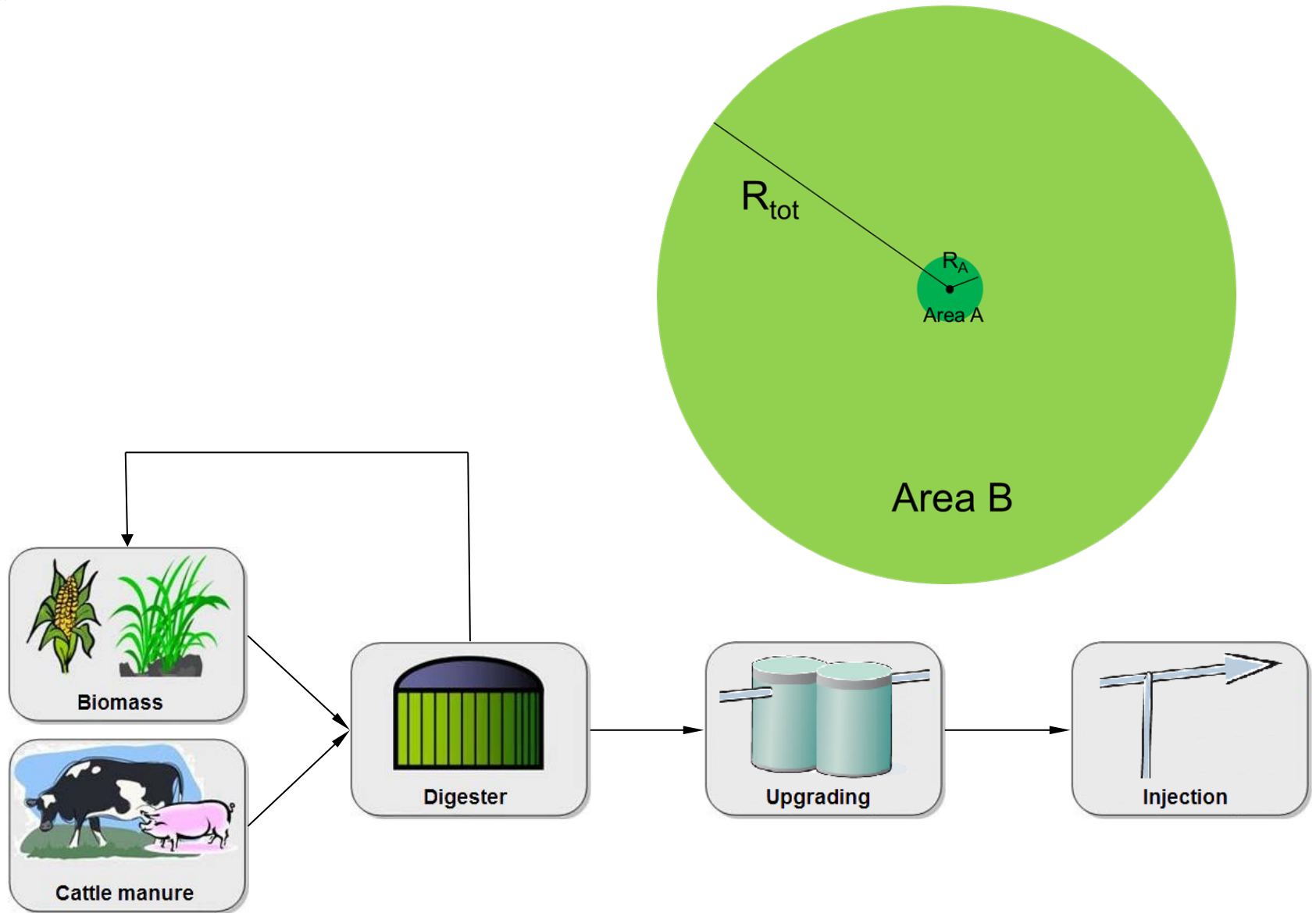




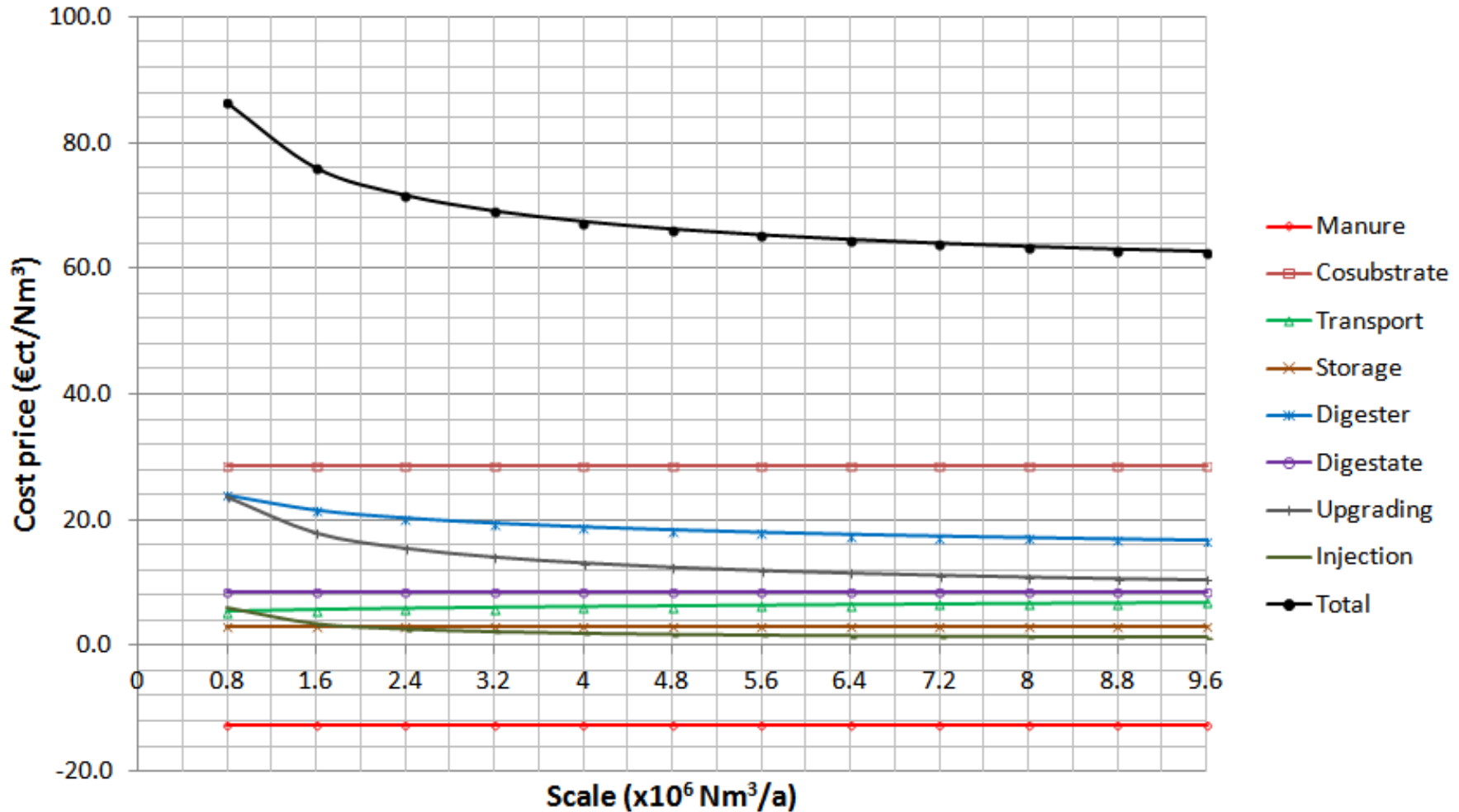
Operational modeling of sustainable gas supply chains

Evert Jan Hengeveld, Jan Bekkering

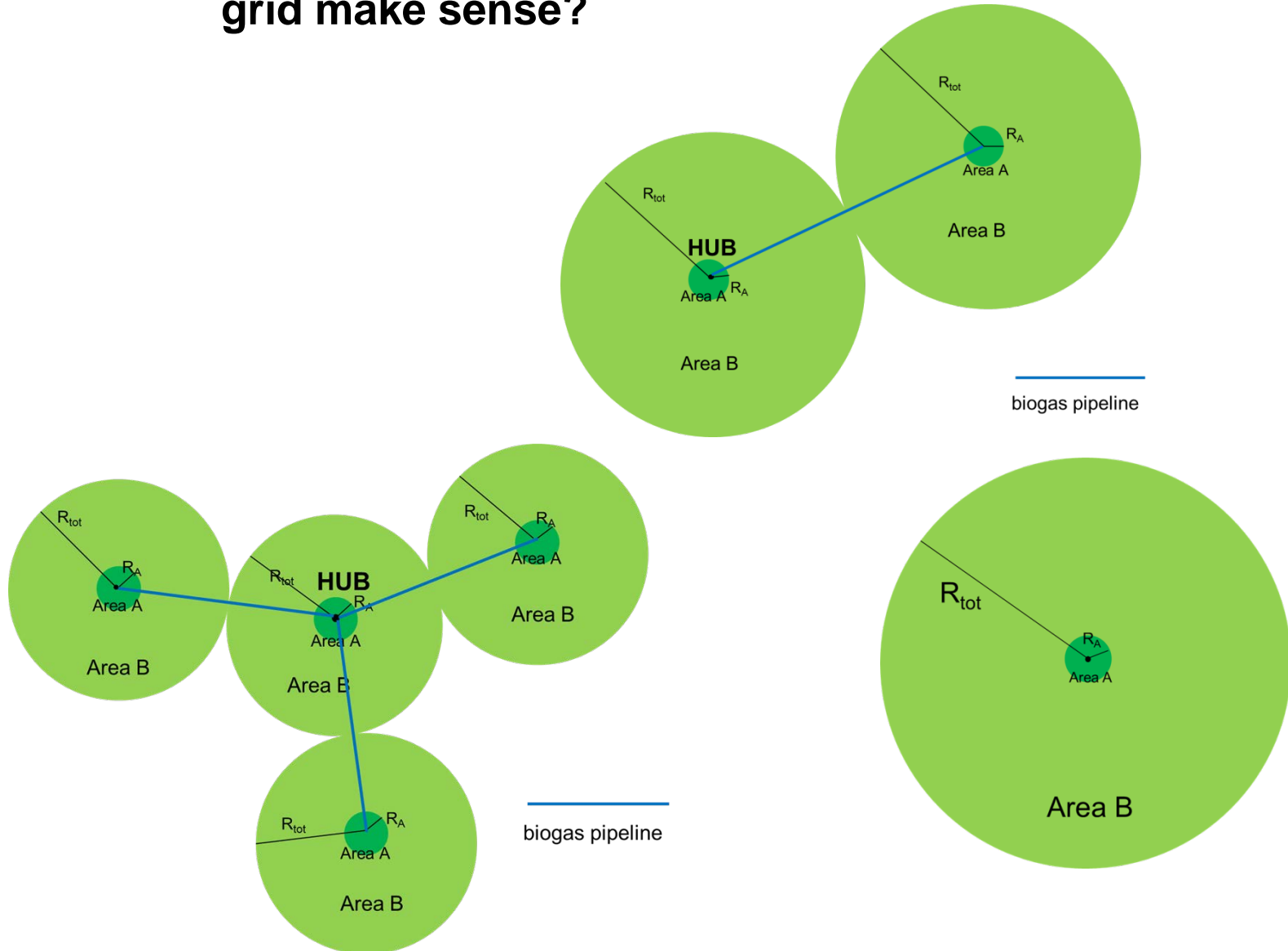
Basic sustainable gas supply chain



Cost price in relation to scale

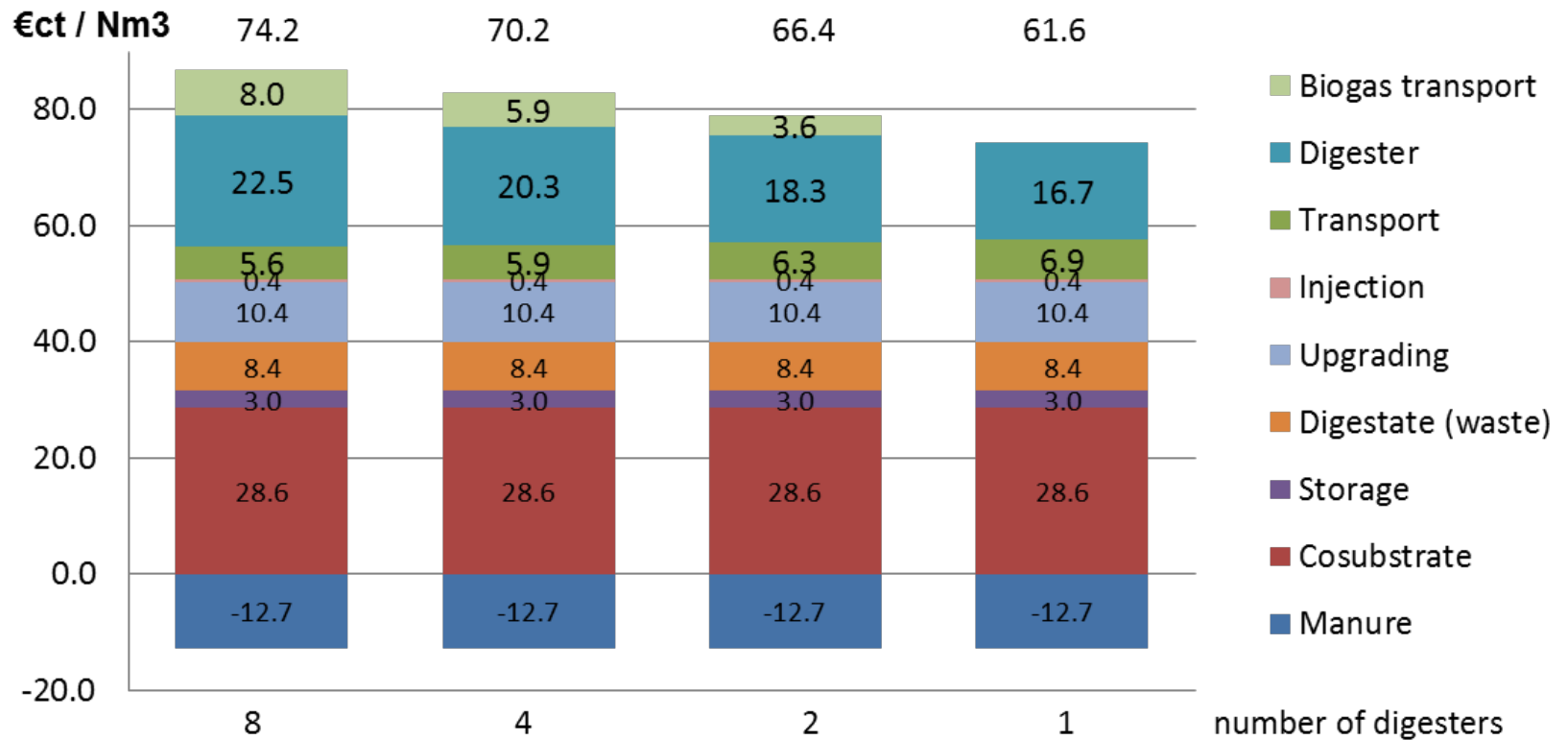


Does decentralized production of biogas and centralized upgrading and injection in the natural gas grid make sense?

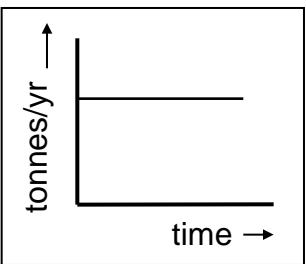
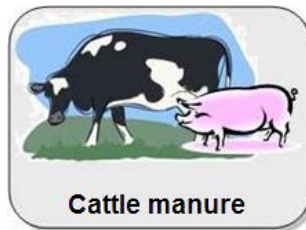
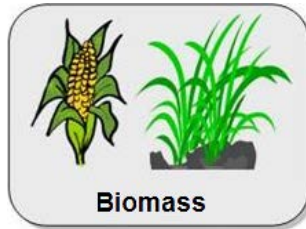
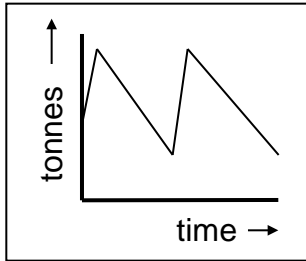


Influence decentralized production on cost price

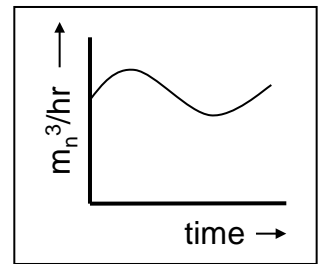
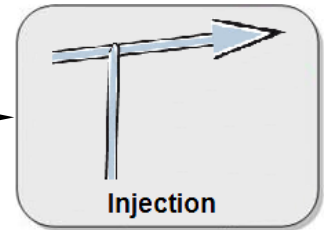
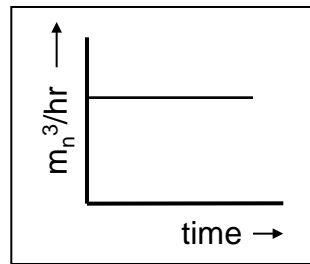
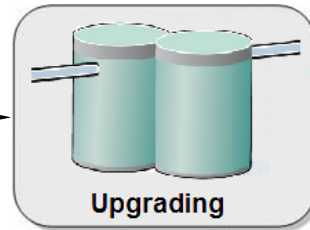
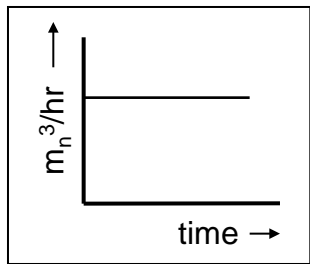
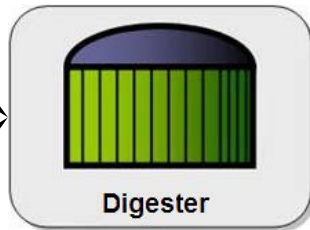
Scale advantage for the configuration with a centralized digester, up to 13 €ct / Nm³.



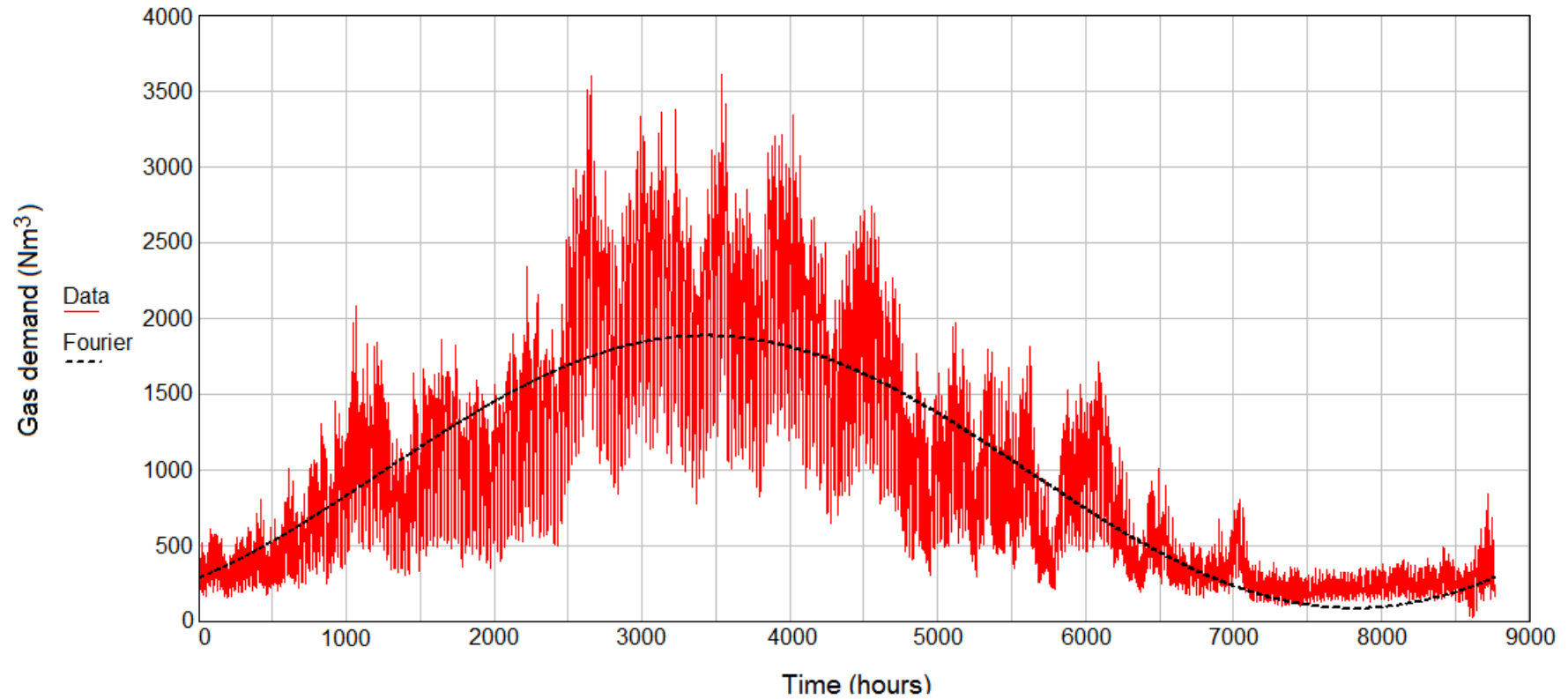
Matching supply and demand



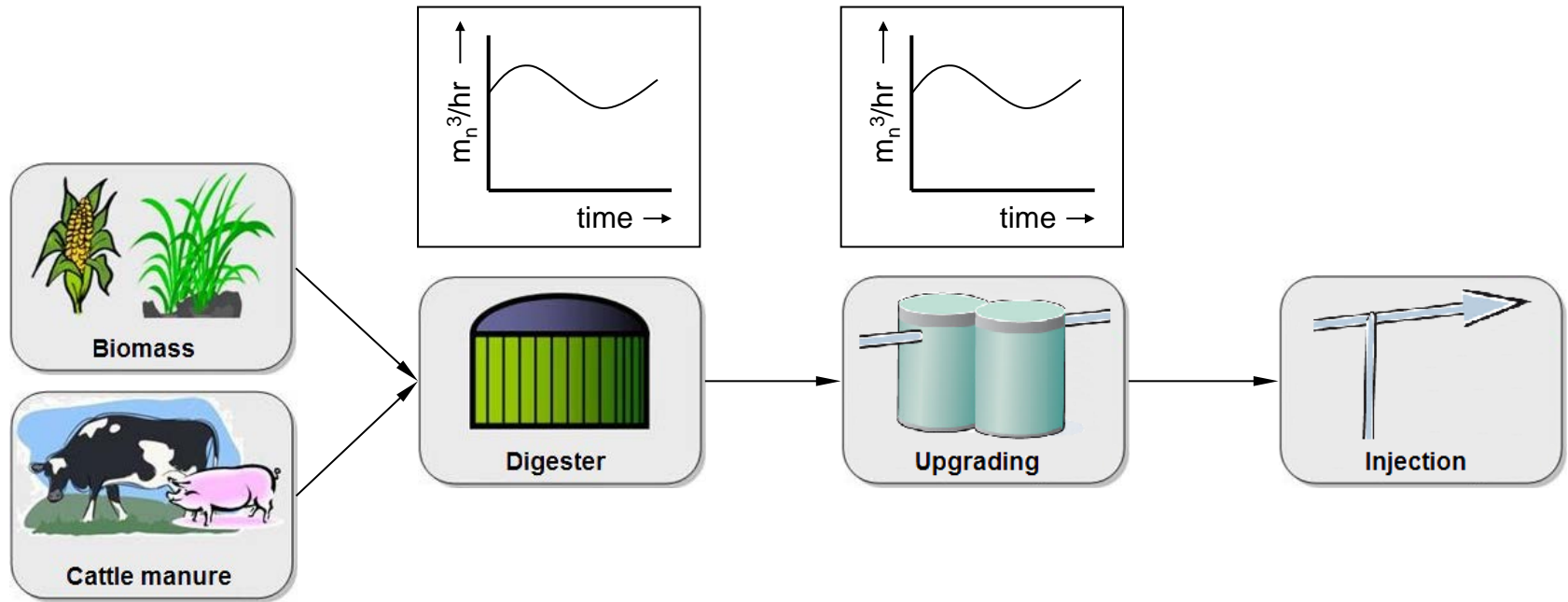
What is the cost price of green gas as a function of scale, when the seasonal fluctuation in gas demand must be met by a green gas supply chain?



Data gas demand in a geographical region



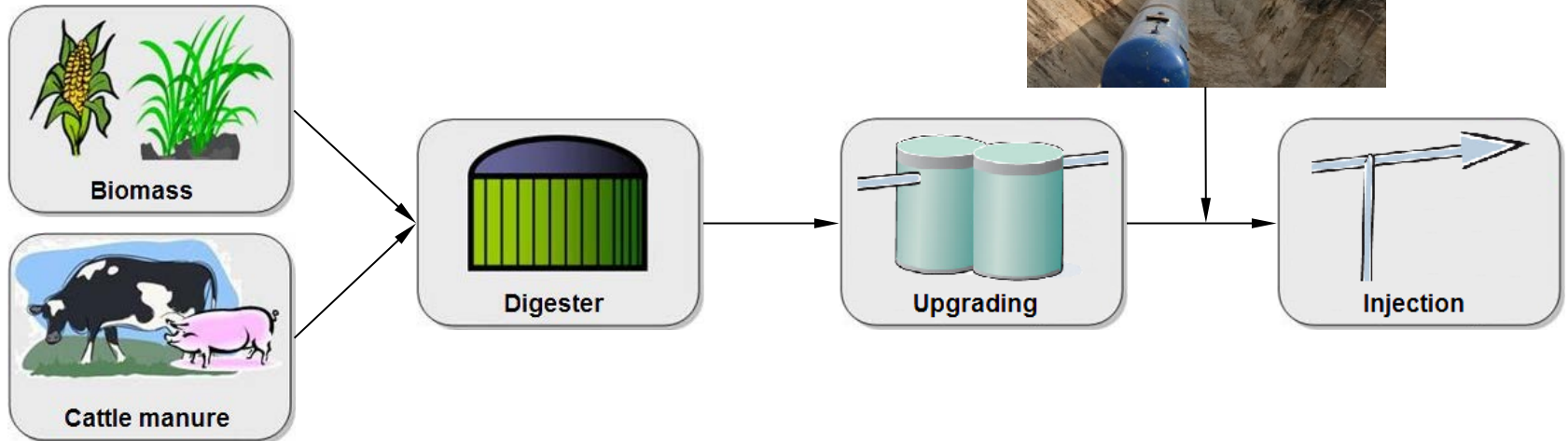
Scenario 1: Flexible biogas production



Scenario 2: Green gas storage within supply chain

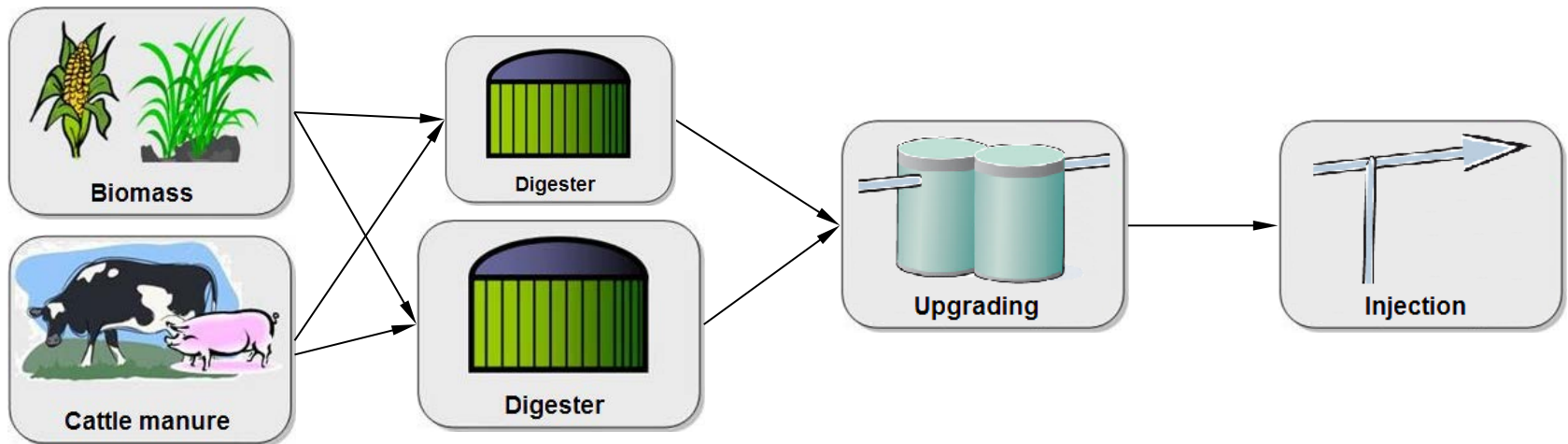
$Q \leq 10,000 \text{ Nm}^3$: pipes 8.5 bar
 $10,000 < Q < 300,000 \text{ Nm}^3$: pipes 100 bar (and compression)

Gas storage

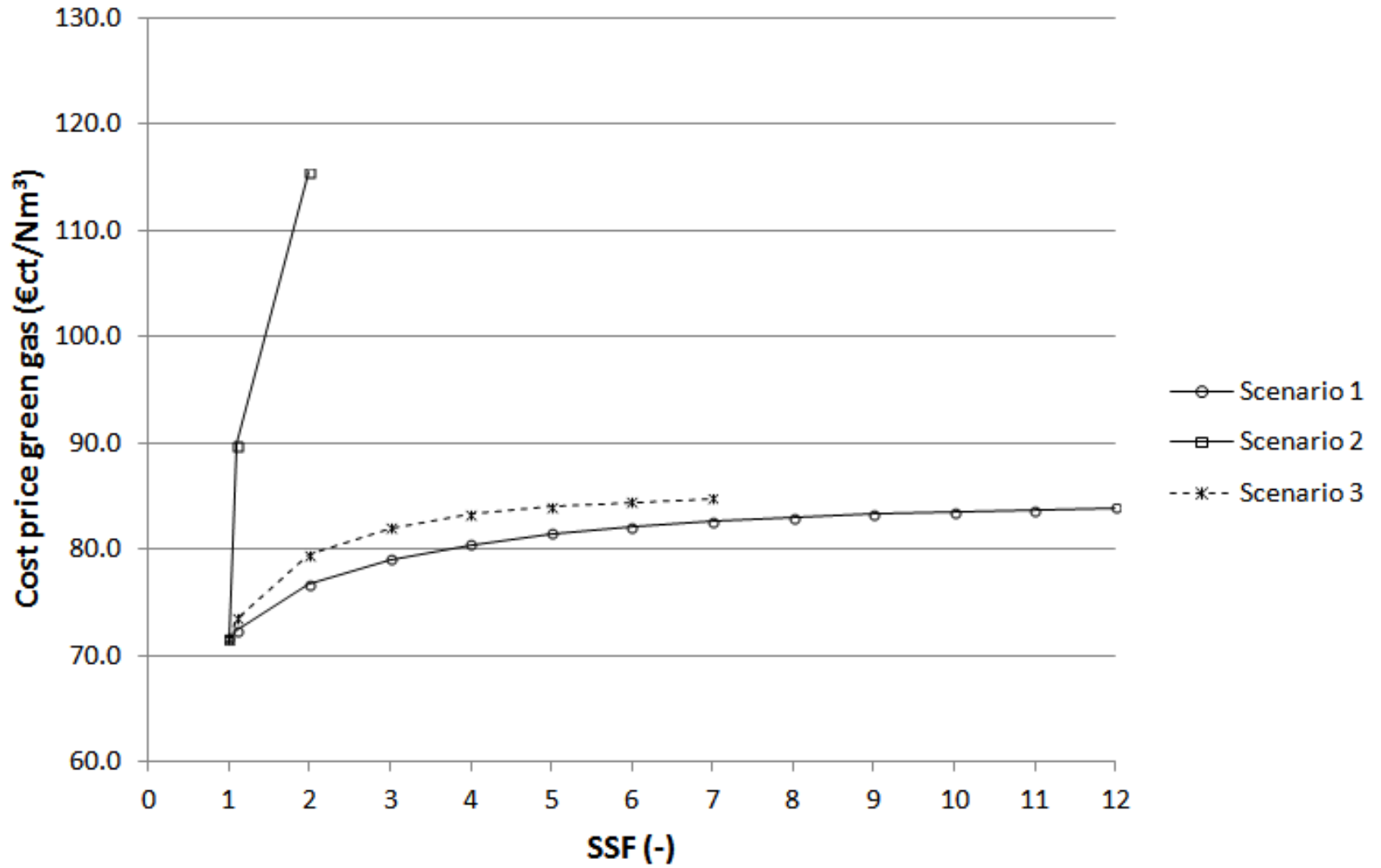


Scenario 3: Adding second digester (with 6 months production)

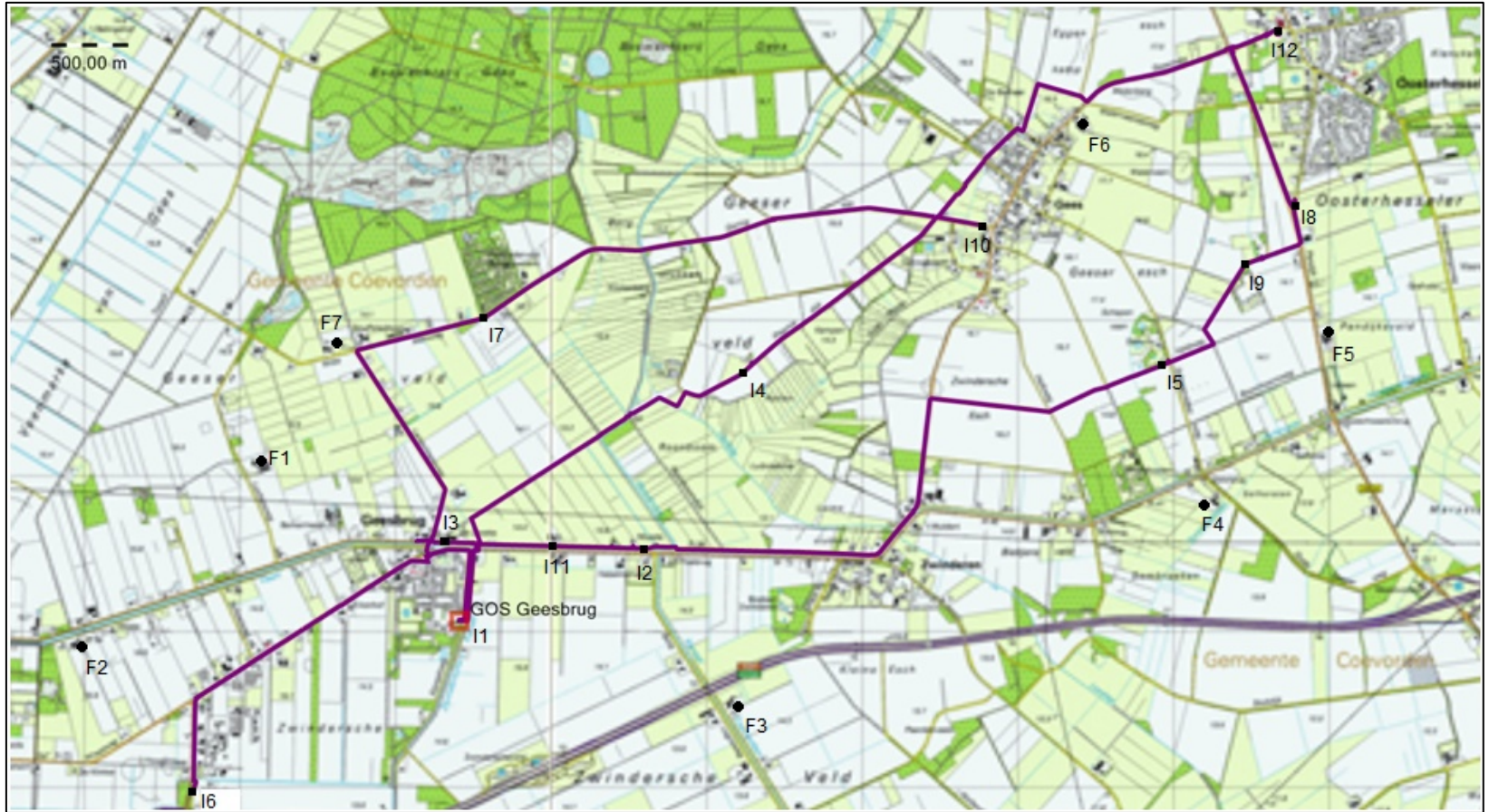
Production second digester only during winter months



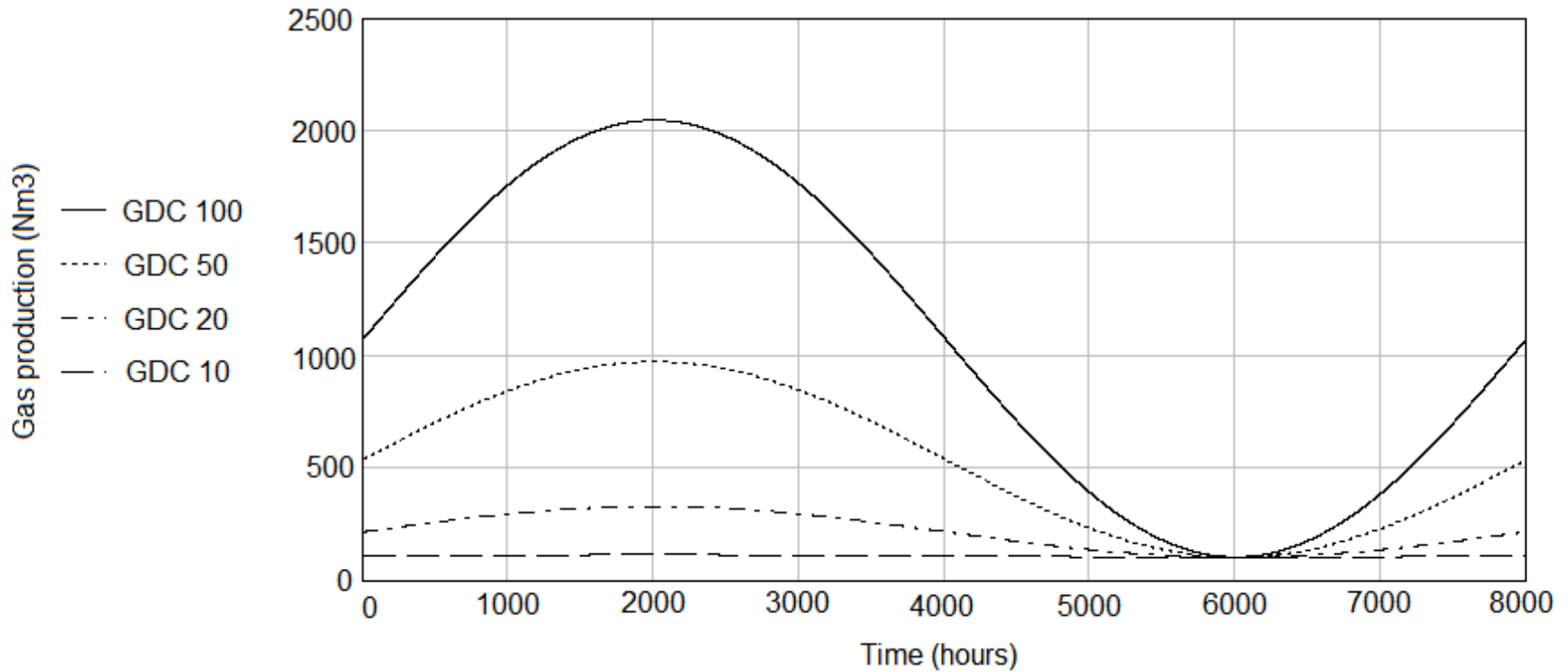
Comparison at scale 300 Nm³/hr

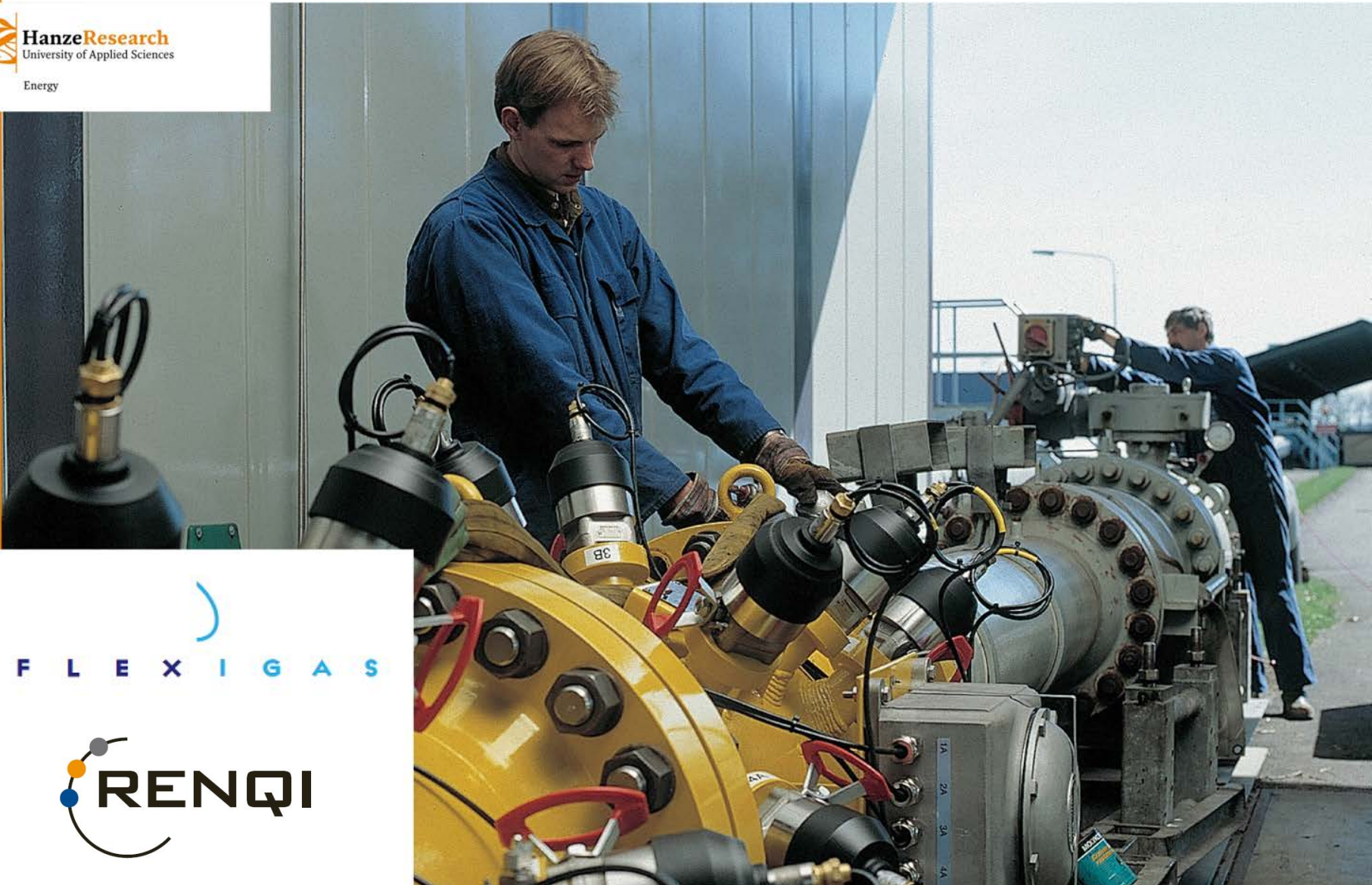


Expanding the model



Increasing the Gas Demand Coverage (GDC)






F L E X I G A S

 **RENQI**

